## X101/11/01

NATIONAL
QUALIFICATIONS 2015

TUESDAY, 19 MAY 9.00 AM - 9.45 AM

MATHEMATICS<br>INTERMEDIATE 2<br>Units 1, 2 and<br>Applications of Mathematics<br>Paper 1<br>(Non-calculator)

## Read carefully

1 You may NOT use a calculator.
2 Full credit will be given only where the solution contains appropriate working.
3 Square-ruled paper is provided. If you make use of this, you should write your name on it clearly and put it inside your answer booklet.

## FORMULAE LIST

Sine rule: $\quad \frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine rule: $\quad a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos \mathrm{~A}$ or $\cos \mathrm{A}=\frac{b^{2}+c^{2}-a^{2}}{2 b c}$

Area of a triangle: $\quad$ Area $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin \mathrm{C}$

Volume of a sphere: $\quad$ Volume $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$

Volume of a cone: $\quad$ Volume $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$

Volume of a cylinder: $\quad$ Volume $=\pi r^{2} h$

Standard deviation: $\quad s=\sqrt{\frac{\sum(x-\bar{x})^{2}}{n-1}}=\sqrt{\frac{\sum x^{2}-\left(\sum x\right)^{2} / n}{n-1}}$, where $n$ is the sample size.

1. Multiply out the brackets and collect like terms.

$$
(2 x+6)(5 x-3)+9 x
$$

2. A hanging basket is in the shape of a cone.


The diameter is 20 centimetres and the height is 18 centimetres.
Calculate the volume of the hanging basket.
Take $\pi=3 \cdot 14$.
3.


AC is a tangent to the circle, centre O , with point of contact B .
DE is a diameter of the circle and F is a point on the circumference.
Angle ABD is $77^{\circ}$ and angle DEF is $64^{\circ}$.
Calculate the size of angle BDF.
4. Michael Walker sells furniture. He earns a basic pay of $£ 291 \cdot 25$ per week.

A copy of part of Michael's payslip is shown below for one week in February.

| Name | Employee No. | Tax Code | Week Ending |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. Walker | 153 | 640 L | $15 / 02 / 2015$ |
| Basic Pay | Overtime Pay | Commission | Gross Pay |
| $£ 291 \cdot 25$ | - |  |  |
| Nat. Insurance | Income Tax | Pension | Deductions |
| $£ 21 \cdot 16$ | $£ 47 \cdot 58$ | $£ 22 \cdot 13$ |  |
|  |  |  | Net Pay |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Michael earns commission of $2 \cdot 5 \%$ on all his sales. If he sold furniture to the value of $£ 1800$ during that week, calculate his Net Pay.
5. The standard deviation of $1,2,2,2,8$ is equal to $\sqrt{a}$.

Find the value of $a$.
6. A civil engineer uses the formula

$$
A=\frac{1}{2} l(b+h)
$$

to calculate a particular area, $A$.
Calculate $A$ when $l=8, b=6$ and $h=12$.
7. The diagram below shows part of Mrs Logan's marks spreadsheet.

|  | A | B | C | D | E |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | Mathematics | English | Biology | Total |
| 2 | Alex | 87 | 56 | 74 |  |
| 3 | Ben | 35 | 77 | 55 |  |
| 4 | Chiara | 75 |  | 72 | =SUM(B4:D4) |
| 5 | David | 49 | 52 | 54 |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  | =AVERAGE(B2:B7) |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |

(a) When she types the formula shown into cell E 4 , it displays 225 . What is the value in cell C4?
(b) She wants to calculate the average Mathematics mark, but when she types the formula shown into cell B7 she gets an error message. What is the problem?
8. Using graphical means, solve the system of equations:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=2 x+5 \\
& y=3 x+6
\end{aligned}
$$

Use the squared paper provided.
9. Write the following in order of size starting with the smallest.

$$
\cos 90^{\circ} \quad \cos 100^{\circ} \quad \cos 360^{\circ}
$$

Justify your answer.
10. A group of people were asked to record how much money (to the nearest pound) they each donated to charity in one year. The results are shown in the table below.

| Money to charity <br> ( $\boldsymbol{\text { pounds}})$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0 \leq p<10$ | 52 |
| $10 \leq p<20$ | 56 |
| $20 \leq p<30$ | 44 |
| $30 \leq p<40$ | 20 |
| $40 \leq p<50$ | 8 |

(a) Using the squared paper provided, draw a histogram to illustrate this data.
(b) For the histogram you have drawn, estimate the modal amount to the nearest pound.
11. A straight line is represented by the equation $y=m x+c$.

Sketch a possible straight line graph to illustrate this equation when $m<0$ and $c>0$.
12. A book club has seven members.

The ages of the members have been used to construct the following boxplot.


After an eighth member joins the club, a new boxplot is drawn.
This boxplot is shown below.


What age is the eighth member?
[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Paper 1, Question 2 - Lighttraveler/shutterstock.com

## X101/11/02

NATIONAL
QUALIFICATIONS
TUESDAY, 19 MAY 10.05 AM - 11.35 AM 2015

MATHEMATICS<br>INTERMEDIATE 2<br>Units 1, 2 and<br>Applications of Mathematics<br>Paper 2

## Read carefully

1 Calculators may be used in this paper.
2 Full credit will be given only where the solution contains appropriate working.
3 Square-ruled paper is provided. If you make use of this, you should write your name on it clearly and put it inside your answer booklet.

## FORMULAE LIST

Sine rule: $\quad \frac{a}{\sin \mathrm{~A}}=\frac{b}{\sin \mathrm{~B}}=\frac{c}{\sin \mathrm{C}}$

Cosine rule: $\quad a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos \mathrm{~A}$ or $\cos \mathrm{A}=\frac{b^{2}+c^{2}-a^{2}}{2 b c}$

Area of a triangle: $\quad$ Area $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin \mathrm{C}$

Volume of a sphere: $\quad$ Volume $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$

Volume of a cone: $\quad$ Volume $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$

Volume of a cylinder: $\quad$ Volume $=\pi r^{2} h$

Standard deviation: $\quad s=\sqrt{\frac{\sum(x-\bar{x})^{2}}{n-1}}=\sqrt{\frac{\sum x^{2}-\left(\sum x\right)^{2} / n}{n-1}}$, where $n$ is the sample size.

1. A house is valued at $£ 240000$. Its value is predicted to rise by $2 \cdot 8 \%$ per annum.

Calculate its predicted value after 2 years.
2. The number of visitors to Farrhill Museum is recorded daily over a three week period. The results are shown in the stem and leaf diagram below.

| 3 | 2 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 |  |  |
| 5 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| 6 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 8 |  |  |
| 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 |  |  |
| 8 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |

$$
n=21 \quad 4 \mid 3 \text { represents } 43 \text { visitors. }
$$

(a) What is the probability that on any given day in this three week period there were more than 70 visitors to Farrhill Museum?
(b) For the given data, calculate:
(i) the median;
(ii) the lower quartile;
(iii) the upper quartile.

In the same three week period, the number of visitors to Farrhill Castle is recorded daily. For this data the semi-interquartile range is found to be 5 .
(c) Make an appropriate comment comparing the distribution of visitors to the museum and the castle.
3. Triangle $A B C$ is shown below.


Calculate the length of AB .
4. The marks of a group of students in the Unit 1 and Unit 2 tests of their Intermediate 2 Mathematics course are shown in the scattergraph below.
A line of best fit has been drawn.

(a) Find the equation of this line of best fit.
(b) Another student scored $80 \%$ in the Unit 1 test.

Use your answer to part (a) to predict her mark in the Unit 2 test.
5. Alice Larsson is a nurse.

She earns a gross salary of $£ 27080$ per year.
She has tax allowances totalling $£ 9940$.
The rates of tax applicable are as follows.

| Taxable income | Rate |
| :--- | :---: |
| On the first $£ 32010$ | $20 \%$ |
| On the next $£ 117990$ | $40 \%$ |
| On any income over $£ 150000$ | $45 \%$ |

Calculate Alice's annual tax bill for last year.
6. The flowchart below shows how to calculate the cost of hiring a wedding venue.


Maureen and Austin are hiring this venue for their wedding. They will have 50 guests for the day event. They have chosen Menu C and 3 glasses of wine are being provided per guest. They will provide a buffet for 70 evening guests. Calculate the total cost Maureen and Austin will have to pay.
7. A mug in the shape of a cylinder has a volume of 400 cubic centimetres.


Its diameter is $7 \cdot 6$ centimetres.
Calculate the height of the mug, giving your answer correct to one decimal place.
8. A straight line has equation $2 y+3 x=12$.
(a) Find the gradient of this line.
(b) The line crosses the $y$-axis at $(0, c)$.

Find the value of $c$.
9. The diagram below shows the circular cross-section of a milk tank.


The radius of the circle, centre O , is 1.2 metres.
The width of the surface of the milk in the tank, represented by ML in the diagram, is 1.8 metres.
Calculate the depth of the milk in the tank.
10. In the diagram below $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}$ and R represent the positions of Portlee, Queenstown and Rushton respectively.


Portlee is 25 kilometres due South of Queenstown.
From Portlee, the bearing of Rushton is $072^{\circ}$.
From Queenstown, the bearing of Rushton is $128^{\circ}$.
Calculate the distance between Portlee and Rushton.
Do not use a scale drawing.
11. A salesman uses the table below to prepare quotes for loans.

|  | Repayment <br> over 1 year | Repayment <br> over 2 years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly <br> repayment | Monthly <br> repayment |
| $£ \mathbf{£ 0 0}$ | $£ 17 \cdot 76$ | $£ 4 \cdot 71$ |
| $£ 200$ | $£ 26 \cdot 64$ | $£ 9 \cdot 42$ |
| $£ \mathbf{3 0 0}$ | $£ 44 \cdot 40$ | $£ 23 \cdot 13$ |
| $£ \mathbf{5 0 0}$ | $£ 88 \cdot 80$ | $£ 47 \cdot 10$ |
| $£ \mathbf{1 0 0 0}$ | $£ 177 \cdot 60$ | $£ 94 \cdot 20$ |
| $£ 2000$ | $£ 266 \cdot 40$ | $£ 141 \cdot 30$ |
| $£ \mathbf{3 0 0 0}$ |  |  |

He tells Vince: "The payments will be $£ 195 \cdot 36$ per month if you want to repay the loan over one year and $£ 103 \cdot 62$ per month if you want to repay the loan over 2 years."
Vince chooses to repay the loan over one year.
Calculate the cost of his loan.
12. The diagram below shows part of a circle, centre $O$.


The radius of the circle is $6 \cdot 4$ centimetres.
Major arc AB has length $34 \cdot 6$ centimetres.
Calculate the size of reflex angle AOB.
13. On a given day a company records the number of minutes that each employee is late. The results are shown in the frequency table below.

| Number of minutes late | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0-4$ | 42 |
| $5-9$ | 18 |
| $10-14$ | 23 |
| $15-19$ | 16 |
| $20-24$ | 8 |
| $25-29$ | 5 |
| $30-34$ | 3 |
| $35-39$ | 1 |

Calculate the mean number of minutes that an employee is late.
[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

